The de nand must be filed directly with the completent, with the one chosen by the applicant. The full name or two-letter code of that Authority may be indicated by the applicant on the line below:

IPEA/ European Patent Office

PCT

CHAPTER II

DEMAND

under Article 31 of the Patent Cooperation Treaty:

The undersigned requests that the international application specified below be the subject of international preliminary examination according to the Patent Cooperation Treaty and hereby elects all eligible States (except where otherwise indicated).

For I	International Preliminar	y Examining Authorit	y use only	
Identification of IPEA		Date of receipt of D	DEMAND	
Box No. I IDENTIFICATION OF TH	E INTERNATIONAL	APPLICATION	Applicant's or agent's file reference PCT-58	
International application No. PCT/ES99/00375	International filing date 23 November	te (day/month/year) 1999	(Earliest) Priority date (day/month/year) 24 November 1998	
Title of invention "TGF 1-INHIBITOR PEPT	'IDES"			
Box No. II APPLICANT(S)				
Name and address: (Family name followed by give The address must include post			Telephone No.:	
INSTITUTO CIENTIFICO Y NAVARRA, S.A. Avda. Pío XII, 53 31008 Pamplona	TECNOLOGIC	O DE	Facsimile No.:	
Spain			Teleprinter No.:	
State (that is, country) of nationality: SPAIN	·	State (that is, country)	-	
Name and address: (Family name followed by given name; for a legal entity, full official designation. The address must include postal code and name of country.) EZQUERRO SAENZ, Ignacio José Travesía Monasterio de Velate, 2-39 A Pamplona Spain				
State (that is, country) of nationality:		State (that is, country)		
SPAIN Name and address: (Family name followed by given name; for a legal entity, full official designation. The address must include postal code and name of country.) LASARTE SAGASTIBELZA, Juan José Avda. de Guipúzcoa, 24-39 Berriozar Spain				
State (that is, country) of nationality:		State (that is, country)	of residence:	
SPAIN X Further applicants are indicated on a co	ontinuation sheet.	SPA	IN	

Form PCT/IPEA/401 (first sheet) (July 1998)

See Notes to the demand form

Sheet No. 2..

International application No. PCT/ES99/00375

State (that is, country) of nationality: State (that is, country) of residence: Name and address: (Family name followed by given name: for a legal entity, full official designation. The address must include postal code and name of country.)	C ntinuati n of Box N . II APPLICANT(S)	
PRIETO VALTUEÑA, Jesús C/ Tudela, 22-49 Pamplona Spain State (that is, country) of nationality: SPAIN SPAIN SPAIN SPAIN SPAIN SPAIN Name and address: (Family name followed by given name: for a legal entity, full official designation. The address must include postal code and name of country BORRAS CUESTA, Prancisco C/ Montec ampamento, 37-39A, Mendillorri Pamplona Spain State (that is, country) of nationality: State (that is, country) of residence:	If none of the following sub-boxes is used,	, this sheet should not be included in the demand.
Name and address: (Family name followed by given name: for a legal entity, full official designation. The address must include postal code and name of country BORRAS CUESTA, Francisco C/ Montecampamento, 37–32A, Mendillorri. Pamplona Spain State (that is, country) of nationality: State (that is, country) of residence: Name and address: (Family name followed by given name: for a legal entity, full official designation. The address must include postal code and name of country,) State (that is, country) of nationality: State (that is, country) of residence: State (that is, country) of nationality: State (that is, country) of residence: State (that is, country) of nationality: State (that is, country) of residence: State (that is, country) of nationality: State (that is, country) of residence:	PRIETO VALTUEÑA, Jesús C/ Tudela, 22-4º Pamplona	tity, full official designation. The address must include postal code and name of country
Name and address: (Family name followed by given name: for a legal entity, full official designation. The address must include postal code and name of country BORRAS CUESTA, Francisco C/ Montecampamento, 37–32A, Mendillorri Pamplona Spain State (that is, country) of nationality: State (that is, country) of residence: Name and address: (Family name followed by given name: for a legal entity, full official designation. The address must include postal code and name of country.) State (that is, country) of nationality: State (that is, country) of residence: State (that is, country) of nationality: State (that is, country) of residence: State (that is, country) of nationality: State (that is, country) of residence:	State (that is country) of nationality:	Secretary of the secret
Name and address: (Family name followed by given name: for a legal entity, full official designation. The address must include postal code and name of country BORRAS CUESTA, Francisco C/ Montecampamento, 37-32A, Mendillorri Pamplona Spain State (that is, country) of nationality: State (that is, country) of residence: Name and address: (Family name followed by given name: for a legal entity, full official designation. The address must include postal code and name of country.) State (that is, country) of nationality: State (that is, country) of residence: Name and address: (Family name followed by given name: for a legal entity, full official designation. The address must include postal code and name of country.) State (that is, country) of residence: Name and address: (Family name followed by given name: for a legal entity, full official designation. The address must include postal code and name of country,) State (that is, country) of residence:		
Name and address: (Family name followed by given name; for a legal entity, full official designation. The address must include postal code and name of country.) State (that is, country) of nationality: State (that is, country) of residence: Name and address: (Family name followed by given name; for a legal entity, full official designation. The address must include postal code and name of country.) State (that is, country) of nationality: State (that is, country) of nationality: State (that is, country) of residence:	BORRAS CUESTA, Francisco C/ Montecampamento, 37-3ºA, Mend Pamplona	
Name and address: (Family name followed by given name; for a legal entity, full official designation. The address must include postal code and name of country.) State (that is, country) of nationality: State (that is, country) of residence: Name and address: (Family name followed by given name; for a legal entity, full official designation. The address must include postal code and name of country.) State (that is, country) of nationality: State (that is, country) of residence:		
State (that is, country) of nationality: State (that is, country) of residence: Name and address: (Family name followed by given name: for a legal entity, full official designation. The address must include postal code and name of country.) State (that is, country) of nationality: State (that is, country) of residence:	State (that is, country) of nationality:	State (that is, country) of residence:
Name and address: (Family name followed by given name; for a legal entity, full official designation. The address must include postal code and name of country.) State (that is, country) of nationality: State (that is, country) of residence:		у, рых однемы вез дашнот. 1 не шиш езз тизя инслиие розии сочие или пате оу союпту.)
State (that is, country) of nationality: State (that is, country) of residence:	State (that is, country) of nationality:	State (that is, country) of residence:



International application No. Sheet No. 3. PCT/ES99/00375

Box No. III AGENT OR COMMON REPRESENTATIVE; OR ADDRESS FOR C	CORRESPONDENCE
The following person is X agent common representative	
and X has been appointed earlier and represents the applicant(s) also for international p	preliminary examination.
is hereby appointed and any earlier appointment of (an) agent(s)/common repres	
is hereby appointed, specifically for the procedure before the International Prelim	
the agent(s)/common representative appointed earlier.	nutrally Examining Authority, in addition to
Name and address: (Family name followed by given name; for a legal entity, full official designation	Telephone No.:
The address must include postal code and name of country.) ELZABURU, Alberto	
Miguel Angel, 21	91 700 94 00
28010 Madrid	Facsimile No.:
Spain	91 319 38 10
	Teleprinter No.:
Address for correspondence: Mark this check-box where no agent or common r	epresentative is/has been appointed and the
space above is used instead to indicate a special address to which correspondent	e should be sent.
Box No. IV BASIS FOR INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION	
Statement concerning amendments:*	
1. The applicant wishes the international preliminary examination to start on the basis of	f:
X the international application as originally filed	
the description as originally filed	
as amended under Article 34	•
the claims as originally filed	
as amended under Article 19 (together with any accompanying	g statement)
as amended under Article 34	
the drawings as originally filed	
as amended under Article 34	
2 The applicant wishes any amendment to the claims under Article 19 to be consider	ered as reversed.
3. The applicant wishes the start of the international preliminary examination to be per	ostponed until the expiration of 20 months
from the priority date unless the International Preliminary Examining Authority under Article 19 or a notice from the applicant that he does not wish to make such	receives a copy of any amendments made
box may be marked only where the time limit under Article 19 has not yet expired	(L)
* Where no check-box is marked, international preliminary examination will start on as originally filed or, where a copy of amendments to the claims under Article 19 and/or a	the basis of the international application
under Article 34 are received by the International Preliminary Examining Authority before	e it has begun to draw up a written opinion
of the international preliminary examination report, as so amended.	
Language for the purposes of International preliminary examination:English which is the language in which the international application was filed.	
which is the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of internation	
which is the language of publication of the international application.	nai search.
which is the language of the translation (to be) furnished for the purposes of intern	ational preliminary examination
	anonal premimary examination.
Box N . V ELECTION OF STATES	
The applicant hereby elects all eligib! States (that is, all States which have been designat the PCT)	ed and which are bound by Chapter II of
excluding the following States which the applicant wishes not to elect:	1
C approant wishes not to title.	İ

Sheet No. 4..

International application No. PCT/ES99/00375

Box No. VI CHECK LIST					
The demand is accompanied by the following ele Box No. IV, for the purposes of international pr	referred to in	For International Preliminary Examining Authority use only			
				received	not received
1. translation of international application	:	82	sheets		
2. amendments under Article 34	:		sheets		
copy (or, where required, translation) of amendments under Article 19	:		sheets		
copy (or, where required, translation) of statement under Article 19	:		sheets		
5. letter	:	1	sheets		
declaration 6. other (specify) statement on	:	1	sheets		
The demand is also accompanied by the item(s) ma	rked belou				
1. X fee calculation sheet	uaca ociov	4. [statement ex	rplaining lack of sign	ature
2. separate signed power of attorney		5.	nucleotide a	nd or amino acid sequ	ence listing in
3. copy of general power of attorney; reference number, if any:		6.	computer re	adable form Additiona y): represent	,
B 1 No. VII SIGNATURE OF APPLICANT, A	GENT O	R COMM	ON REPRESEN		
Next to each signature, indicate the name of the person signing and the capacity in which the person signs (if such capacity is not obvious from reading the demand). Alberto do Azabura Poder					
For Internation Date of actual receipt of DEMAND:	al Prelimin	nary Examin	ing Authority us	e only	
Adjusted date of receipt of demand due to CORRECTIONS under Rule 60.1(b):			×		
The date of receipt of the demand is AF from the priority date and item 4 or 5, b	TER the ex elow, does	piration of 1 not apply.	9 months	The applicant informed acco	
4. The date of receipt of the demand is W Rule 80.5.	/ITHIN the	e period of	19 months from	the priority date as	extended by virtue of
Although the date of receipt of the demand is after the expiration of 19 months from the priority date, the delay in arrival is EXCUSED pursuant to Rule 82.					
Fo	or Internati	onal Bureau	use only		
Demand received from IPEA on:			, ——		

PCT

FEE CALCULATION SHEET

Annex to the Demand for international preliminary examination

International application No. PCT/ES99/00375	For International Preliminary Examining Authority use only
Applicant's or agent's file reference PCT-58	Date stamp of the IPEA
Applicant INSTITUTO CIENTIFICO Y TEC NAVARRA, S.A.	NOLOGICO DE
Calculation of prescribed fees	
Preliminary examination fee	EUR 1.533 P
2. Handling fee (Applicants from certain States are entitled to a reduction of 75% of the handling fee. Where the applicant is (or all applicants are) so entitled, the amount to be entered at H is 25% of the handling fee.)	EUR 148 H
3. Total of prescribed fees Add the amounts entered at P and H and enter total in the TOTAL box	EUR 1.681
Mode of Payment	
authorization to charge deposit account with the IPEA (see below) cash	
cheque	nue stamps
postal money order coup	ons
bank draft other	(specify):
Deposit Account Authorization (this mode of payment may not the IPEA/ EPO X is hereby authorized to charge	ot be available at all IPEAs) the total fees indicated above by my deposit account.
(this check-box may be marked o	only if the conditions for leposit accounts of the IPEA so permit) is hereby ciency or credit any overpayment in the total fees indicated above to
_28120008	Alberto de dizebara 2000 - Pader,
Deposit Account Number Date (day/month/year)	
orm PCT/IPEA/401 (Annex) (July 1998)	See Notes to the fee calculation shee

Mr. Alberto de Elzaburu, as representative of INSTITUTO CIENTIFICO Y TECNOLOGICO DE NAVARRA, S.A., in the prosecution of PCT application for "TGF β 1-INIHIBITOR PEPTIDES",

DECLARES

that, in virtue of Art. 13 ter of the PCT Rules, the sequence listing attached herewith in computer readable system, does not include which goes beyond the disclosure in the international application as filed.

I sign the present declaration in Madrid, Spain, this 19^{th} day of June 2000.

Alberto de Elzaburu

ADDITIONAL SHEET PERTAINING TO INTERNATIONAL PATENT APPLICATION IN THE NAME OF INSTITUTO CIENTIFICO Y TECNOLOGICO DE NAVARRA, S.A., CORRESPONDING TO INTERNATIONAL PATENT APPLICATION N° PCT/ES99/00375 OF 24 NOVEMBER 1999.

ADDITIONAL REPRESENTATIVES

Enrique Armijo

Arginira Cadenas

ALL WITH PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE AT MIGUEL ANGEL Nº 21, MADRID, SPAIN

PCT

NOTICE INFORMING THE APPLICANT OF THE COMMUNICATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION TO THE DESIGNATED OFFICES

(PCT Rule 47.1(c), first sentence)

Date of mailing (day/month/year)

Applicant's or agent's file reference

International application No.

PCT/ES99/00375

02 June 2000 (02.06.00)

PCT-58

International filing date (day/month/year)

23 November 1999 (23.11.99)

IMPORTANT NOTICE

From the INTERNATIONAL BUREAU

DE ELZABURU, Alberto Miguel Angel, 21

E-28010 Madrid

ESPAGNE

Priority date (day/month/year)
24 November 1998 (24.11.98)

BURU

2860 069377

Applicant

INSTITUTO CIENTIFICO Y TECNOLOGICO DE NAVARRA, S.A. et al

Notice is hereby given that the International Bureau has communicated, as provided in Article 20, the international application
to the following designated Offices on the date indicated above as the date of mailing of this Notice:
AU,CN,JP,KP,KR,MA,US

In accordance with Rule 47.1(c), third sentence, those Offices will accept the present Notice as conclusive evidence that the communication of the international application has duly taken place on the date of mailing indicated above and no c py of the international application is required to be furnished by the applicant to the designated Office(s).

2. The following designated Offices have waived the requirement for such a communication at this time:

AE,AL,AM,AP,AT,AZ,BA,BB,BG,BR,BY,CA,CH,CR,CU,CZ,DE,DK,DM,EA,EE,EP,ES,FI,GB,GD,GE,GH,GM,HR,HU,ID,IL,IN,IS,KE,KG,KZ,LC,LK,LR,LS,LT,LU,LV,MD,MG,MK,MN,MW,MX,NO,NZ,OA,PL,PT,RO,RU,SD,SE,SG,SI,SK,SL,TJ,TM,TR,TT,TZ,UA,UG,UZ,VN,YU,ZA,ZW
The communication will be made to those Offices only upon their request. Furthermore, those Offices do not require the applicant to furnish a copy of the international application (Rule 49.1(a-bis)).

3. Enclosed with this Notice is a copy of the international application as published by the International Bureau on 02 June 2000 (02.06.00) under No. WO 00/31135

REMINDER REGARDING ENTRY INTO THE NATIONAL PHASE (Article 22 or 39(1))

If the applicant wishes to proceed with the international application in the **national phase**, he must, within 20 months or 30 months, or later in some Offices, perform the acts referred to therein before each designated or elected Office.

For further important information on the time limits and acts to be performed for entering the national phase, see the Annex to Form PCT/IB/301 (Notification of Receipt of Record Copy) and Volume II of the PCT Applicant's Guide.

The International Bureau of WIPO 34, chemin des Colombettes 1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland

Authorized fficer

J. Zahra

Teleph ne N . (41-22) 338.83.38

Form PCT/IB/308 (July 1996)

Facsimile No. (41-22) 740.14.35

3309125

0	Para uso de la Oficina receptora	
0-1	únicamente Solicitud internacional No	
0-2	Fecha de presentación internacional	
0-3	Nombre de la Oficina receptora y "Solicitud Internacional PCT"	
0-4		
U-4	Formulario - PCT/RO/101 Petitorio PCT	
0-4-1	Preparado usando	PCT-EASY Version 2.90 (actualizado el 15.10.1999)
0-5	Petición El abajo firmante solicita que la presente solicitud internacional sea procesada de acuerdo con el Tratado de Cooperación en materia de Patentes	
0-6	Oficina receptora (indicada por el solicitante)	Oficina Española de Patentes y Marcas (RO/ES)
0-7	Referencia al expediente del solicitante o del mandatario	PCT-58
ī	Título de la invención	PEPTIDOS INHIBIDORES DE TGF BETA 1
li	Solicitante	
11-1	Esta persona es:	solicitante únicamente
11-2	Solicitante para	todos los Estados designados salvo los
		Estados Unidos de América
11-4	Nombre	INSTITUTO CIENTIFICO Y TECNOLOGICO DE
11-5	Sim and the	NAVARRA, S.A.
11-5	Dirección:	Avda. Pío XII, 53
		31008 Pamplona
		España
11-6	Estado de nacionalidad	ES
11-7	Estado de domicilio	ES
111-1	Solicitante e/o inventor	
111-1-1	Esta persona es:	solicitante e inventor
III-1-2	Solicitante para	Estados Unidos de América únicamente
III-1-4	Nombre (APELLIDOS, Nombre)	EZQUERRO SAENZ, Ignacio José
III-1-5	Dirección:	Travesía Monasterio de Velate, 2-3° A
		Pamplona
		España
	1	
III-1-6	Estado de nacionalidad	ES

111-2	S licitante e/ inventor	
111-2-1	Esta persona es:	solicitante e inventor
111-2-2	Solicitante para	Estados Unidos de América únicamente
111-2-4	Nombre (APELLIDOS, Nombre)	LASARTE SAGASTIBELZA, Juan José
111-2-5	Dirección:	
		Avda. de Guipúzcoa, 24-3° Berriozar
III-2-6	Estado de nacionalidad	España
III-2-7	Estado de domicilio	ES
III-3	Solicitante e/o inventor	ES
III-3-1	Esta persona es:	goli gitanta a i
111-3-2	Solicitante para	solicitante e inventor
III-3-4	Nombre (APELLIDOS, Nombre)	Estados Unidos de América únicamente
III-3-5	Dirección:	PRIETO VALTUEÑA, Jesús
0 0	Silescon.	Tudela, 22-4°
		Pamplona
111-3-6	Estado de nacionalidad	España
111-3-7		ES
111-3-7	Estado de domicilio	ES
III-4 III-4-1	Solicitante e/o inventor Esta persona es:	
III-4-2	·	solicitante e inventor
111-4-4	Solicitante para	Estados Unidos de América únicamente
111-4-5	Nombre (APELLIDOS, Nombre)	BORRAS CUESTA, Francisco
111-4-5	Dirección:	Montecampamento, 37-3° A, Mendillorri
		Pamplona
		España
III-4-6	Estado de nacionalidad	ES
III-4-7	Estado de domicilio	ES
IV-1	Mandatario o representante común; o	
	dirección para la correspondencia La persona identificada a continuación	man da ka sada
	se designa/ha sido designada para	mandatario
	actuar en nombre del/de los solicitante(s) ante las administraciones	
	internacionales competentes como:	
IV-1-1	Nombre (APELLIDOS, Nombre)	ELZABURU, Alberto de
IV-1-2	Dirección:	Miguel Angel, 21
		28010 Madrid
		España
IV-1-3	No. de teléfono	917009400
IV-1-4	No. de telefacsímile	913193810
IV-1-5	Correo electrónico	elzaburu@elzaburu.es
		CIPADAL AGEIZADUIU. ES

\overline{v}	Designación de Estados	
V-1	Patente regional (otros tipos de protección o de tramitación, si es posible hacerlo, están indicados entre paréntesis a continuación de la(s) designación(es) correspondiente(s))	AP: GH GM KE LS MW SD SL SZ TZ UG ZW y cualquier otro Estado contratante del Protocolo de Harare y del PCT EA: AM AZ BY KG KZ MD RU TJ TM y cualquier otro Estado contratante del Convenio sobre la Patente Euroasiática y del PCT EP: AT BE CY CH&LI DE DK ES FI FR GB GR IE IT LU MC NL PT SE y cualquier otro Estado contratante del Convenio sobr la Patente Europea y del PCT OA: BF BJ CF CG CI CM GA GN GW ML MR NE SN TD TG y cualquier otro Estado que sea Estado miembro de la OAPI y que sea un
V-2	Patente nacional	Estado contratante del PCT
	(otros tipos de protección o de tramitación, si es posible hacerlo, están indicados entre paréntesis a continuación de la(s) designación(es) correspondiente(s))	AE AL AM AT AU AZ BA BB BG BR BY CA CN CR CU CZ CH&LI DE DK DM EE ES FI GB GD GE GH GM HR HU ID IL IN IS JP KE KG KP KR KZ LC LK LR LS LT LU LV MA MD MG MK MN MW MX NO NZ PL PT RO RU SD SE SG SI SK SL TJ TM TR TT TZ UA UG US UZ VN YU ZA ZW
V-5	Declaración de designación	ZA ZW
Ve	precautoria Además de las designaciones efectuadas en los puntos V-1, V-2 y V-3, el solicitante efectuará también, envirtud de la Regla 4.9.b), todas las designaciones que estén permitidas con arreglo al PCT, salvo la(s) designación(es) del(de los) Estado(s) indicado(s) en el punto V-6 a continuación. El solicitante declara que esas designaciones adicionales están sujetas a confirmación y que cualquier designación que no se confirme antes de que expiren los 15 meses a partir de la fecha prioritaria se considerará retirada por el solicitante al expirar dicho plazo.	
V-6	Exclusión de las designaciones precautorias	NINGUNA
VI-1	Relvindicación de prioridad de una solicitud nacional anterior	
VI-1-1	Fecha de presentación	24 Noviembre 1998 (24.11.1998)
VI-1-2	Número	9802465
VI-1-3	País	ES
VI-2	Internacional una copia certificada de la(s) solicitud(es) anterior(es) identificada(s) supra com punto(s):	VI-1
VII-1		Oficina Española de Patentes y Marcas (ISA/ES)

VIII	Lista de verificación	número de hojas	fichero(s) el ctrónico(s) adjunto(s)
VIII-1	Petitorio	4	-
VIII-2	Descripción (excluida la parte correspondiente a la relación de secuencias)	47	-
/III-3	Reivindicaciones	2	-
/III-4	Resumen	1	resumen pct58.txt
/III-5	Dibujos	28	-
/III-6	Relación de secuencias, como parte de la descripción	3	-
/111-7	TOTAL	85	
	Elementos de acompañamiento	documento(s) en papel adjunto(s)	fichero(s) electrónico(s) adjunto(s)
111-8	Hoja de cálculo de tasas	√ ·	-
/III- 9	Poder separado firmado		1_
'III-15	Relación de una secuencia de nucleótidos y/o aminoácidos en formato legible por ordenador		disquete separado
III-16	Disquete PCT-EASY	-	disquete
/III-18	Figura de los dibujos que debe acompañar el resumen		
III-19	Idioma de presentación de la solicitud internacional	español	Λ
(-1	Firma del solicitante o del mandatario		
(-1-1	Nombre (APELLIDOS, Nombre)	Mun	ed .

PARA USO DE LA OFICINA RECEPTORA UNICAMENTE

10-1	Fecha efectiva de recepción de la pretendida solicitud internacional	
10-2	Dibujos:	
10-2-1	Recibido	
10-2-2	No recibido	
10-3	Fecha efectiva de recepción, rectificada en razón de la recepción ulterior pero dentro del plazo, de documentos o de dibujos que completan la pretendida solicitud internacional	
10-4	Fecha de recepción, dentro del plazo, de las correcciones solicitadas según el Articulo 11(2) del PCT	
10-5	Administración encargada de la búsqueda internacional	ISA/ES
10-6	Transmisión de la copia para la búsqueda diferida hasta que se pague la tasa de búsqueda	·

PARA USO DE LA OFICINA INTERNACIONAL UNICAMENTE

11-1	Fecha de recepción del ejemplar	
	original por la Oficina Internacional	

(Esta hoja no forma parte de la solicitud internacional y no cuenta como una de sus hojas)

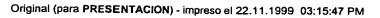
0-1 Selic on la fecha de la Oficina receptora 0-2 Selio con la fecha de la Oficina receptora 0-4 Formulario - PCT/RO/101 (Anexo) Hoja de cálculo de tasas PCT Preparado usando PCT-EASY Version 2.90 (actualizado el 15.10.1999) 0-9 Referencia al expediente del solicitante o del mandatario INSTITUTO CIENTIFICO Y TECNOLOGIO NAVARRA, S.A., et al. 12 Calculo de las tasas prescritas Importe de la tasa/multiplicador Importes totales (ESP) 12-1 Tasa de transmisión T ⇒ 10.040 157.235 12-2 Tasa de búsqueda S ⇒ 157.235 157.235 12-3 Tasa de búsqueda S ⇒ 157.235 157.235 12-4 Hojas restantes 55 5 12-5 Cantidad adicional (X) 1.664 15.64 12-6 Total de la cantidad adicional (X) 1.564 12-7 Tasas de designación 83 número de tasas de designación pagaderas (máximo 10) 10 12-9 Importe de las tasas de designación pagaderas (máximo 10) 10 12-11 Total de las tasas de designación pagaderas (máximo 10) 10 12-12 Reducci			 		Para us de la Oficina receptora	0
Selic con la fecha de la Oficina receptora	•					•
Post					Solicitud internacional No	0-1
Hoja de cálculo de tasas PCT Preparado usando PCT-EASY Version 2.90 (actualizado el 15.10.1999)						0-2
Hoja de cálculo de tasas PCT Preparado usando PCT-EASY Version 2.90 (actualizado el 15.10.1999)				-	Formulario - PCT/PO/101 (Apexo)	0-4
Catualizado el 15.10.1999 Catualizado el 15.10.1999 Catualizado el 15.10.1999 Catualizado el 15.10.1999 PCT-58 Calculate o del mandatario PCT-58 INSTITUTO CIENTIFICO Y TECNOLOGIO NAVARRA, S.A., et al. Importe de la tasa/multiplicador Importes totales (ESP) Tasa de transmisión Importes totales (ESP) Tasa de base 157.235 Tasa internacional Tasa de base (30 primeras hojas) b1 68.717 Tasa de base (30 primeras hojas) b1 68.717 Total de la cantidad adicional b2 91.520 Total de la cantidad adicional b2 91.520 Total de la cantidad adicional b2 91.520 Tasas de designación Número de designación Número de designación Saccional (Asignación 10 Pagaderas (máximo 10) Importe de la tasa de designación Total de la stasa de designación Total de la tasa internacional Catualizado Catualizado Catualizado Total de la tasa internacional Catualizado Catualizado Catualizado Tasa por documento de prioridad Número de documentos de prioridad solicidados Tasa por documento (X) 4.015				-,		• •
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12	LOGICO DE	TIFICO Y TECNO	INSTITUTO CIE		Solicitante	2
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12-1 Tasa de transmisión T	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		importe de la		Calculo de las tasas prescritas	12
12-2 Tasa de búsqueda S ⇒ 157.235 12-3 Tasa internacional Tasa de base (30 primeras hojas) b1 68.717 12-4 Hojas restantes 55 12-5 Cantidad adicional (X) 1.664 12-6 Total de la cantidad adicional b2 91.520 12-7 b1 + b2 = B 160.237 12-8 Tasas de designación Número de designaciónes contenidas en la solicitud internacional internacional (máximo 10) 83 12-9 número de tasas de designación pagaderas (máximo 10) 10 12-10 Importe de la tasa de designación pagaderas (máximo 10) 158.070 12-11 Total de la tasa sas de designación designación 158.070 12-12 Reducción de tasa PCT-EASY R -21.131 ⇒ 297.176 12-13 Total de la tasa internacional (B+D-R) ⇒ 297.176 12-14 Tasa por documento de prioridad Número de documentos de prioridad solicitados 1 12-15 Tasa por documento (X) 4.015		10.040		T	Tasa de transmisión	12-1
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(A) 4.015		<u> </u>	1		Número de documentos de	
			4.015	(X)	Tasa por documento	12-15
prioridad 4.013		4.015	···	Р	Total de la tasa por documento de prioridad	12-16
12-17 TOTAL DE LAS TASAS PAGADERAS (T+S+I+P) 468.466		468.466	₽	RAS		12-17
12-19 Modo de pago: efectivo			efectivo		Modo de pago:	12-19

LISTA DE VALIDACIONES Y OBSERVACIONES

PCT (ANEXO - HOJA DE CALCULO DE TASAS) Original (para PRESENTACION) - impreso el 22.11.1999 03:15:47 PM

PCT-58

M nsajes de validación	Verde?				
Nombres	Solicitante 1.: Falta el No. de teléfono				
	Verde?				
	Solicitante 1.: Falta el No. de telefacsímile				
	Verde?				
	Solicitante 2.: Cuando se indiquen				
	varios nombres de pila se aconseja				
	separarlos mediante comas. Sírvase				
	verificar.				
	Amarillo				
	Solicitante 2.: Falta el código postal				
	Verde?				
	Solicitante 3.: Cuando se indiquen				
	varios nombres de pila se aconseja				
	separarlos mediante comas. Sírvase				
	verificar.				
	Amarillo				
	Solicitante 3.: Falta el código postal				
ĺ	Amarillo				
	Solicitante 4.: Falta el código postal				
	Amarillo				
	Solicitante 5.: Falta el código postal				
	Verde?				
	Mandatario 1.: Cuando se indiquen varios				
	nombres de pila se aconseja separarlos				
	mediante comas. Sírvase verificar.				
	Verde?				
	No se ha especificado la figura de los				
	dibujos que debe acompañar el resumen.				
	Sírvase verificar.				
	Amarillo				
	No se ha indicado la inclusión del				
	documento de acompañamiento "poder				
	separado firmado".				



HOJA DE INFORMACION PCT-EASY

(Unicamente para uso del solicitante, NO someta esta hoja con la solicitud internacional)

LISTA DE VALIDACIONES

	Nombres
Verde?	Solicitante 1.: Falta el No. de teléfono
Verde?	Solicitante 1.: Falta el No. de telefacsímile
Verde? Amarillo	Solicitante 2.: Cuando se indiquen varios nombres de pila se aconseja separarlos mediante comas. Sirvase verificar. Solicitante 2.: Falta el código postal
Verde? Amarillo	Solicitante 3.: Cuando se indiquen varios nombres de pila se aconseja separarlos mediante comas. Sírvase verificar. Solicitante 3.: Falta el código postal
Amarillo	Solicitante 4.: Falta el código postal
Amarillo	Solicitante 5.: Falta el código postal
Verde?	Mandatario 1.: Cuando se indiquen varios nombres de pila se aconseja separarlos mediante comas. Sírvase verificar.
	Contenido
Verde?	No se ha especificado la figura de los dibujos que debe acompañar el resumen. Sírvase verificar.
Amarillo	No se ha indicado la inclusión del documento de acompañamiento "poder separado firmado".

Antes de presentar la solicitud internacional sírvase verificar atentamente lo siguiente:

- -la información contenida en el formulario impreso del petitorio es correcta;
- -El recuadro IX del Petitorio ha sido firmado;
- -todos los elementos de la solicitud Internacional tal como Indicados en el recuadro VIII del petitorio han sido adjuntos; y, el disquete que contiene el fichero zip de la solicitud internacional PCT-EASY ha sido adjunto y claramente etiquetado
- "PCT-EASY", con la referencia al expediente del solicitante o del mandatario y el nombre del solicitante.

ATENCION

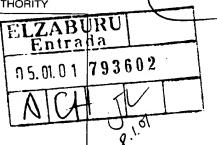
NO modifique ninguna indicación en el impreso de ordenador del formulario del petitorio. La solicitud PCT-EASY adjunta ha sido cerrada. Si se descubre un error a partir de este momento debe copiar la solicitud presentada como plantilla y efectuar el cambio o corrección en una nueva solicitud (utilizando la solicitud presentada como plantilla). Usted puede crear tal plantilla copiand la solicitud presentada que se encuentra en la carpeta "Formularios enviados" en la carpeta "Nuevos formularios PCT". Abra el nuevo fichero (.0WO) creado en la carpeta "Nuevos formularios PCT", corrija los errores y prosiga de nuevo con el proceso de presentación.

by fax and post

From the:

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINING AUTHORITY

Alberto ELZABURU C/ Miguel Angel, 21 E - 28010 Madrid **ESPAGNE**



WRITTEN OPINION

(PCT Rule 66)

tax: 91319 3810

Date of mailing (day/month/year)

29.12.2000

Applicant's or agent's file reference

PCT-58

REPLY DUE

within 1 month(s)

from the above date of mailing

International application No. PCT/ES99/00375

International filing date (day/month/year) 23/11/1999

Priority date (day/month/year)

24/11/1998

International Patent Classification (IPC) or both national classification and IPC

C07K14/495

Applicant

INST. CIENTIFICO Y TECHN. DE NAVARRA, S.A. et al.

- This written opinion is the first drawn up by this International Preliminary Examining Authority.
- This opinion contains indications relating to the following items:
 - Basis of the opinion
 - П Priority
 - Ш Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability
 - IV Lack of unity of invention
 - Reasoned statement under Rule 66.2(a)(ii) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement
 - VΙ ☐ Certain document cited
 - \boxtimes VII Certain defects in the international application
 - VIII \boxtimes Certain observations on the international application
- The applicant is hereby invited to reply to this opinion.

When? See the time limit indicated above. The applicant may, before the expiration of that time limit,

request this Authority to grant an extension, see Rule 66.2(d).

How? By submitting a written reply, accompanied, where appropriate, by amendments, according to Rule 66.3.

For the form and the language of the amendments, see Rules 66.8 and 66.9.

Also: For an additional opportunity to submit amendments, see Rule 66.4.

For the examiner's obligation to consider amendments and/or arguments, see Rule 66.4 bis.

For an informal communication with the examiner, see Rule 66.6.

If no reply is filed, the international preliminary examination report will be established on the basis of this opinion.

The final date by which the international preliminary examination report must be established according to Rule 69.2 is: 24/03/2001.

Name and mailing address of the international preliminary examining authority:



European Patent Office D-80298 Munich

Tel. +49 89 2399 - 0 Tx: 523656 epmu d

Fax: +49 89 2399 - 4465

Authorized officer / Examiner

Page, M

Formalities officer (incl. extension of time limits)

Sülberg, A

Telephone No. +49 89 2399 7548



I. Basis	of	the	op	ini	on
----------	----	-----	----	-----	----

1.		This opinion has been drawn on the basis of (substitute sheets which have been furnished to the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this opinion as "originally filed".):							
	Des	scription, pages:							
	1-4	7	as originally filed						
	Cla	ims, No.:							
	1-1	8	as originally filed						
	Dra	wings, sheets:							
	1/28	8-28/28	as originally filed						
	Sec	quence listing part	of the description, pages:						
	1-4	(SEQ ID NOs. 1-10)), as originally filed						
2.	With regard to the language , all the elements marked above were available or furnished to this Authority in the language in which the international application was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.								
	The	se elements were a	available or furnished to this Authority in the following language: , which is:						
		the language of a	translation furnished for the purposes of the international search (under Rule 23.1(b)).						
		the language of pu	ublication of the international application (under Rule 48.3(b)).						
		the language of a 55.2 and/or 55.3).	translation furnished for the purposes of international preliminary examination (under Rule						
3.	With regard to any nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence disclosed in the international application, the international preliminary examination was carried out on the basis of the sequence listing:								
	☒	contained in the in	ternational application in written form.						
		filed together with	the international application in computer readable form.						
		furnished subsequ	ently to this Authority in written form.						
		furnished subsequ	ently to this Authority in computer readable form.						
			t the subsequently furnished written sequence listing does not go beyond the disclosure in pplication as filed has been furnished.						
		The statement tha	t the information recorded in computer readable form is identical to the written sequence mished.						

4.	4. The amendments have resulted in the cancellation of:							
		the description,	pages:					
		the claims,	Nos.:					
		the drawings,	sheets:					
5.		This report has been considered to go bey	established as if (some of) the amendments had not been made, since they have been rond the disclosure as filed (Rule 70.2(c)):					
		(Any replacement sh report.)	eet containing such amendments must be referred to under item 1 and annexed to this					
6.	Add	litional observations, i	f necessary:					
III.	Nor	n-establishment of o	pinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability					
1.	The obvi	questions whether th lous), or to be industri	e claimed invention appears to be novel, to involve an inventive step (to be non- ally applicable have not been and will not be examined in respect of:					
		the entire international	al application,					
	×	claims Nos. 12 (comp	oletely), 13-18 (partially),					
be	caus	e:						
	<u> </u>	the said international not require an interna	application, or the said claims Nos. relate to the following subject matter which does application at the said claims Nos. relate to the following subject matter which does application, or the said claims Nos. relate to the following subject matter which does application, or the said claims Nos.					
		the description, claim that no meaningful or	s or drawings (indicate particular elements below) or said claims Nos. are so unclear binion could be formed (specify):					
	×	the claims, or said cladescription that no m	aims Nos. 12 (completely), 13-18 (partially) are so inadequately supported by the eaningful opinion could be formed.					
		no international searc	ch report has been established for the said claims Nos					
2.	A wi	ritten opinion cannot b ply with the standard	e drawn due to the failure of the nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence listing to provided for in Annex C of the Administrative Instructions:					
		the written form has r	not been furnished or does not comply with the standard.					
			e form has not been furnished or does not comply with the standard.					

IV. Lack of unity of inv ntion

1. In response to the invitation (Form PCT/IPEA/405) to restrict or pay additional fees, the applicant has:

	\boxtimes	restricted the claims.							
		paid additional fees.							
		paid additional fees unde	er protest.						
		neither restricted nor pai	d addition	al fees.					
2.		This Authority found that and chose, according to	the requir Rule 68.1	rement of unity of invention is not complied with for the following reasons, not to invite the applicant to restrict or pay additional fees:					
3.	Cor exa	nsequently, the following p mination in establishing th	earts of the	e international application were the subject of international preliminary					
		all parts.							
	☒	the parts relating to claim	ns Nos. 1,	13-18 (partially), 4-10 (completely).					
V.	Rea cita	soned statement under tions and explanations	Rule 66.2 supportin	2(a)(ii) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrialapplicability ig such statement					
1.	-	ement	Claima	1 10 10 10					
		relty (N) entive step (IS)	Claims Claims	1, 13-18: NO					
		ustrial applicability (IA)	Claims	1, 13-18: NO					
2.		tions and explanations separate sheet							
VII	. Ce	rtain defects in the inter	national a	application					
Th se	e foll e se	lowing defects in the form parate sheet	or conten	its of the international application have been noted:					
VII	I. Ce	ertain observations on th	ne interna	tional application					

The following observations on the clarity of the claims, description, and drawings or on the question whether the claims are fully supported by the description, are made:

se separate sheet

The application concerns the provision of peptides that prevent TGF β 1 from binding its receptor. A number of active peptides are presented, and whose sequences are based on the primary structure of the type III TGF β 1 receptor or of endoglin, a TGF β 1-binding protein. The application further seeks protection for mimotopes of the given peptides and expression systems.

Re Item I

Basis of the opinion

Sequence listing pages 1-4 (SEQ ID NOs. 1-10) have been considered.

Re Item III

Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability

The subject matter of claims 12 (completely) and 13-18 (partially) has not been examined with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability because the subject matter of the claims is unclear. The said claims seek protection for mimotopes of peptides. A compound is not sufficiently defined by being a mimotope of a given compound. The subject matter of these claims is therefore not adequately defined in the description and no opinion can be given regarding their novelty, inventiveness or industrial applicability insofar as these claims apply to mimotopes.

Re Item IV

Lack of Unity of Invention

After the invitation to pay additional fees or restrict the application, the Applicant has elected to forgo examination of claims 1, 12-18 (partially), 2, 3 and 11, corresponding to peptide agonists of TGF β 1 based on the polypeptide sequences of TGF β 1 (SEQ ID NOs. 1, 2 and 10).

Re Item V

Reasoned statement under Rule 66.2(a)(ii) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

Reference is made to the following documents:

D1: FR-A1-2720069

D2: WO-A1-9625178

D3: HUANG S S ET AL: 'TRANSFORMING GROWTH FACTOR BETA PEPTIDE ANTAGONISTS AND THEIR CONVERSION TO PARTIAL AGONISTS' JOURNAL OF BIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY, vol. 272, no. 43, pages 27155-27159

2) Novelty - Art.33(1) and (2) PCT:

<u>Claim 1</u> lacks novelty in light of D2, which discloses peptide fragments of betaglycan (TGFβ1 type III receptor) and endoglin which are capable of binding TGFβ1 and rendering it inactive (D2 page 4 lines 1-5, page 9 line 29 to page 10 line 13 and claims 14 and 15).

<u>Claims 4-10</u> appear to be novel in light of the cited prior art. The listed peptides have not been previously disclosed.

<u>Claims 13-18 (partially)</u> lack novelty insofar as they are dependent on claim 1. D2 exhaustively discloses methods for the use of peptide agonists of TGFβ1 that are similar to TGFβ1 receptors (e.g. D2 page 3 line 10 to page 4 line 27, page 21 lines 1-16, page 23 line 8 to page 25 line 17, claims 14, 15, 20 and 21, Examples III and IV). The document discloses that these compositions are intended for the treatment of fibrotic diseases, including liver fibrosis (claim 24).

3) Inventive Step - Art.33(1) and (3) PCT:

The following comments on inventive step are confined to subject matter which could be acknowledged as being novel, or for which novelty could potentially be restored

as outlined above.

The closest prior art is D2, which provides peptide fragments of betaglycan (type III TGF β 1 receptor) and endoglin that prevent TGF β 1 from binding to the receptor for disease treatment (D2 claims 14, 15, 20 and 24).

In light of the prior art, the technical problem can be regarded as the provision of further betaglycan and endoglin peptides that prevent TGF β 1 from binding to its receptor.

The technical problem is solved by the subject matter of claims 4-10, which provide a number of novel peptides based on the amino acid sequences of these two proteins.

<u>Claims 4-10 (completely)</u> appear to demonstrate inventive step in light of the cited prior art. The document D2 does not disclose any specific sequences for the suggested peptides and does not render the specific sequences obvious.

N.B.: Although claims 13-18 lack novelty and therefore inventive step in light of their dependency on claim 1, it appears that it would be possible to acknowledge novelty and inventive step for the subject matter dependent on claims 4-10 should the said claims be restricted appropriately.

4) Requirements for any Amendments Art. 34(2)(b) PCT:

Any information the applicant may wish to submit concerning the subject-matter of the invention, for example further details of its advantages or of the problem it solves, and for which there is no basis in the application as filed, should be confined to the letter of reply and not be incorporated into the application.

In order to facilitate the examination of the conformity of the amended application with the requirements of Article 34(2)(b) PCT, the applicant is requested to clearly identify the amendments carried out, no matter whether they concern amendments by addition, replacement or deletion, and to indicate the passages of the application

as filed on which these amendments are based (see also Rule 66.8(a) PCT).

Re Item VII

Certain defects in the international application

a) Contrary to the requirements of Rule 5.1(a)(ii) PCT, the relevant background art disclosed in the documents D1-D3 are not mentioned in the description, nor are these documents identified therein.

Re Item VIII

Certain observations on the international application

- a) The term "sequences that are identical or *similar* to" in claim 1 renders the scope of the said claim obscure. The subject matter would best be defined through the definition of a percent identity to the sequences of the application for which protection is sought (Article 6 PCT).
- b) Claims 15-18 seek protection for a method for manufacturing a peptide of the application using a recombinant expression system. The description does not provide any such systems and the said claims therefore completely lack support and should either be removed (claims 15-17) or ammended to exclude the subject matter (claim 18).

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No. PCT/ ES 99/00375

A. CLASSI IPC7: C07	FICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER VK 14/495, C07K 14/71, A61K 38/18						
According to	International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both na SEARCHED	ational classification and IPC					
Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)							
IPC7: C07	K A61K	by classification symbols)					
Documentati	on searched other than minimum documentation to the	e extent that cush documents are includ-	1: 4 5 11				
CIBEFAI, E	ta base consulted during the international search (nam PODOC, PAJ, MEDLINE, EMBASE, REGISTRY, C	ne of data base and, where practical, searceAS	ch terms used)				
C. DOCUM	ENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT						
Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where a	ppropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.				
х	FR 2720069 A1 (I.N.S.E.R.M.), 24 November Document	1995 (24.11.95), the whole	1, 12-18				
х	WO 9625178 A1 (The University of Utah) 22 A whole document	August 1996 (22.08.96), the	1, 12-18				
x	WO 9220793 A1 (The Salk Institute for Biolog (26.11.92), the whole document	cical Studies) 26 November 1992	1, 12-18				
		·					
Furth	er documents are listed in the continuation of box C.	X Patent family members are lis					
	pries of cited documents:						
"A" document	defining the general state of the art which is not consider of particular relevance	"T" later document published after the inte priority date and not in conflict with t understand the principle or theory und	he application but cited to				
"E" earlier doo date	current but published on or after the international filing	"X" document of particular relevance; the considered novel or cannot be conside step when the document is taken along	ered to involve an inventive				
is cited to	document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot beconsidered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such						
"O" document means	ocument referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art						
than the p	published prior to the international filing date but later riority date claimed						
08 March 20 	tual completion of the international search 00 (08.03.00)	Date of mailing of the international search report 14 March 2000 (14.03.00)					
Name and mai	ling address of the ISA/S.P.T.O.	Authorized officer					
		Telephone No.					

INTERNATIO

L SEARCH REPORT

Informatic

patent family members

"mational Application No

PCT/ ES 99/00375

Patent document cited in search report	Publication date	Patent familiy member(s)	Publication date
FR 2720069 A1	. 24	.11.1995 N	ONE
WO 9625178 A1	28	AU CA EP JP 11	4922096 A 04.09.199 694621 B 23.07.199 2213198 A 22.08.199 0809517 A 03.12.199 500128 T T 06.01.199 5824655 A 20.10.199
WO 9220793 A1	26	AU CA EP (JP 6	1994592 A 30.12.199 654724 B 17.11.199 2086327 A 11.11.199 0542971 A 26.05.199 500574T T 20.01.199 5885794 A 23.03.199

INFORME DE BÚSQUEDA INTERNACIONAL

Solicitud internacional nº PCT/ ES 99/00375

A. CLASIFICACIÓN DEL OBJETO DE LA SOLICITUD

CIP' C07K 14/495, C07K 14/71, A61K 38/18
De acuerdo con la Clasificación Internacional de Patentes (CIP) o según la clasificación nacional y la CIP.

B. SECTORES COMPRENDIDOS POR LA BÚSQUEDA

Documentación mínima consultada (sistema de clasificación, seguido de los símbolos de clasificación)

CIP7 CO7K A61K

Otra documentación consultada, además de la documentación minima, en la medida en que tales documentos formen parte de los sectores comprendidos por la búsqueda

Bases de datos electrónicas consultadas durante la búsqueda internacional (nombre de la base de datos y, si es posible, términos de

CIBEPAT, EPODOC, PAJ, MEDLINE, EMBASE, REGISTRY, CAS

C. DOCUMENTOS CONSIDERADOS RELEVANTES

Categoria*	Documentos citados, con indicación, si procede, de las partes relevantes	Relevante para las reivindicaciones nº
X	FR 2720069 A1 (I.N.S.E.R.M.), 24.11.1995, todo el documento	1, 12-18
X .	WO 9625178 A1 (The University of Utah) 22.08.1996, todo el documento	1, 12-18
X	WO 9220793 A1 (The Salk Institute for Biological Studies) 26.11.1992, todo el documento	1, 12-18
		٠ ٠.

En la continuación del recuadro C se relacionan otros documentos Los documentos de familia de patentes se indican en el

- Categorias especiales de documentos citados:
- "A" documento que define el estado general de la técnica no considerado como particularmente relevante.
- "E" solicitud de patente o patente anterior pero publicada en la fecha de presentación internacional o en fecha posterior.
- "L" documento que puede plantear dudas sobre una reivindicación de prioridad o que se cita para determinar la fecha de publicación de otra cita o por una razón especial (como la indicada).
- "O" documento que se refiere a una divulgación oral, a una utilización, a una exposición o a cualquier otro medio.
- documento publicado antes de la fecha de presentación internacional pero con posterioridad a la fecha de prioridad reivindicada.
- documento ulterior publicado con posterioridad a la fecha de presentación internacional o de prioridad que no pertenece al estado de la técnica pertinente pero que se cita por permitir la comprensión del principio o teoria que constituye la base de la invención.
- documento particularmente relevante; la invención reivindicada no puede considerarse nueva o que implique una actividad inventiva por referencia al documento aisladamente considerado.
- documento particularmente relevante; la invención reivindicada no puede considerarse que implique una actividad inventiva cuando el documento se asocia a otro u otros documentos de la misma naturaleza, cuya combinación resulta evidente para un experto en la materia.
- "&" documento que forma parte de la misma familia de patentes.

Fecha en que se ha concluido efectivamente la búsqueda internacional. 08 Marzo 2000 (08.03.2000)

Nombre y dirección postal de la Administración encargada de la búsqueda internacional C/Panamá 1, 28071 Madrid, España. n° de fax +34 91 3495304

Fecha de expedición del informe de húsqueda internacional

Funcionario autorizado

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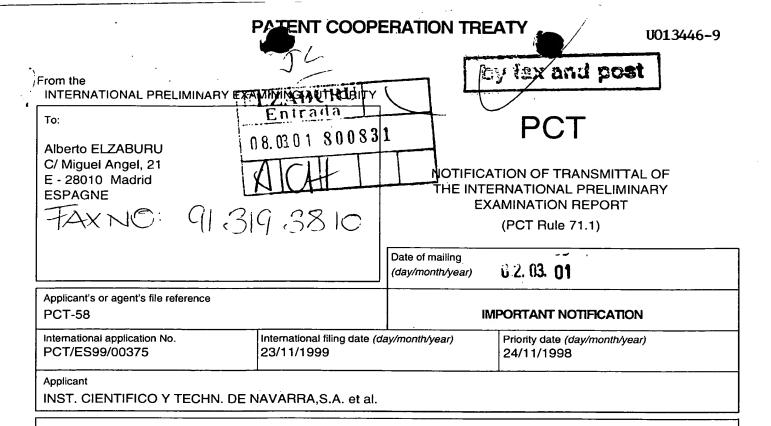
INFORME DE BÚSQ. A INTERNACIONAL Información relativa a miembros de familias de patentes

Formulario PCT/ISA/210 (anevo_familiae de natentas) (iulia 1000)

S. d internacional nº

PCT/ ES 99/00375

Documento de patente citado en el informe de búsqueda	Fecha de publicación	Miembro(s) de la familia de patentes	Fecha de publicación
FR 2720069 A1	24.11.1995	NINGUNO	
WO 9625178 A1	28.08.1996	AU 4922096 A AU 694621 B CA 2213198 A EP 0809517 A JP 11500128 T T US 5824655 A	04.09.1996 23.07.1998 22.08.1996 03.12.1997 06.01.1999 20.10.1998
WO 9220793 A1	26.11.1992	AU 1994592 A AU 654724 B CA 2086327 A EP 0542971 A JP 6500574T T US 5885794 A	30.12.1992 17.11.1994 11.11.1992 26.05.1993 20.01.1994 23.03.1999



- 1. The applicant is hereby notified that this International Preliminary Examining Authority transmits herewith the international preliminary examination report and its annexes, if any, established on the international application.
- 2. A copy of the report and its annexes, if any, is being transmitted to the International Bureau for communication to all the elected Offices.
- 3. Where required by any of the elected Offices, the International Bureau will prepare an English translation of the report (but not of any annexes) and will transmit such translation to those Offices.

4. REMINDER

The applicant must enter the national phase before each elected Office by performing certain acts (filing translations and paying national fees) within 30 months from the priority date (or later in some Offices) (Article 39(1)) (see also the reminder sent by the International Bureau with Form PCT/IB/301).

Where a translation of the international application must be furnished to an elected Office, that translation must contain a translation of any annexes to the international preliminary examination report. It is the applicant's responsibility to prepare and furnish such translation directly to each elected Office concerned.

For further details on the applicable time limits and requirements of the elected Offices, see Volume II of the PCT Applicant's Guide.

Name and mailing address of the IPEA/

Authorized officer

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Tel.+49 89 2399-8090



Form PCT/IPEA/416 (July 1992)

PCT

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

(PCT Article 36 and Rule 70)

	or age	ent's file reference	FOR FURTHER AC	TION	tification of Transmittal of International
PCT-58			TOTT OTTINET AC	Prelimir	nary Examination Report (Form PCT/IPEA/416)
Internationa			International filing date (a	ay/month/year)	Priority date (day/month/year)
PCT/ES9	9/00	375 	23/11/1999		24/11/1998
Internationa C07K14/4		ent Classification (IPC) or na	tional classification and IPC		
Applicant				<u>-, -, -</u>	
INST. CIE	ENTI	FICO Y TECHN. DE N	AVARRA,S.A. et al.	·	
		ational preliminary exami smitted to the applicant a		prepared by this I	nternational Preliminary Examining Authority
2. This F	REPO	RT consists of a total of	9 sheets, including this	cover sheet.	•
b (s	een a see R		is for this report and/or and/or of the Administrative	sheets containing	ntion, claims and/or drawings which have grectifications made before this Authority r the PCT).
3. This re	eport	contains indications rela	ting to the following item	ns:	
11		Priority			
111				velty, inventive st	ep and industrial applicability
V	Ø	Lack of unity of invention Reasoned statement uncitations and explanation	nder Article 35(2) with re		nventive step or industrial applicability;
VI		Certain documents cite			
VII	\boxtimes	Certain defects in the in	nternational application		
VIII	☒	Certain observations or	n the international applic	ation	
Date of sub	missic	on of the demand		Date of completion	o of this report
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		g address of the internationa ining authority:	1	Authorized officer	SOUSDES MILITARY
<u>o</u>))	D-80	opean Patent Office 0298 Munich		Page, M	Hannes 🎒
		+49 89 2399 - 0 Tx: 523656 +49 89 2399 - 4465	s epmu a	Tolophone No. 14	Sea of State

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

International application No. PCT/ES99/00375

ı.	Bas	sis of the report						
1.	. This report has been drawn on the basis of (substitute sheets which have been furnished to the receiving Office is response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally filed" and are not annexed to the report since they do not contain amendments (Rules 70.16 and 70.17).): Description, pages:							
	1,2,	4-47	as originally filed					
	3		as received on	26/01/2001	with letter of	26/01/2001		
	Cla	ims, No.:						
	1-1	5	as received on	26/01/2001	with letter of	26/01/2001		
	Dra	wings, sheets:						
	1/28	3-28/28	as originally filed					
	Seq	uence listing part	of the description, pages:					
	1-4	(SEQ ID NOs. 1-10), as originally filed					
2.	lanç	guage in which the	guage, all the elements marked international application was file available or furnished to this Aut	d, unless othe	erwise indicated under	this item.		
		the language of a	translation furnished for the pur	poses of the i	nternational search (u	nder Rule 23.1(b)).		
			ublication of the international ap		•	` '/'		
			translation furnished for the pur			kamination (under Rule		
3.			cleotide and/or amino acid sec ry examination was carried out o			ll application, the		
	×	contained in the in	nternational application in written	form.	·			
	\boxtimes	filed together with	the international application in o	computer read	lable form.			
		furnished subsequ	ently to this Authority in written	form.				
		furnished subsequ	uently to this Authority in comput	ter readable fo	orm.			
			nt the subsequently furnished wr pplication as filed has been furn		e listing does not go b	eyond the disclosure in		
		The statement tha	at the information recorded in co	mputer readal	ble form is identical to	the written sequence		

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

International application No. PCT/ES99/00375

		listing has been furn	sned.					
4.	The amendments have resulted in the cancellation of:							
		the description,	pages:					
		the claims,	Nos.:					
		the drawings,	sheets:					
5.	×		established as if (some of) the amendments had not been made, since they have been ond the disclosure as filed (Rule 70.2(c)):					
		(Any replacement sh report.) see separate sheet	eet containing such amendments must be referred to under item 1 and annexed to this					
6.	Additional observations, if necessary:							
***	NI	antablishment of a						
	. Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability							
1.			e claimed invention appears to be novel, to involve an inventive step (to be non- ally applicable have not been examined in respect of:					
		the entire internation	al application.					
	☒	claims Nos. 9 (comp	etely), 10-15 (partially).					
be	caus	e:						
			application, or the said claims Nos. relate to the following subject matter which does ational preliminary examination (<i>specify</i>):					
			ns or drawings (indicate particular elements below) or said claims Nos. are so unclear binion could be formed (specify):					
	Ø		aims Nos. 9 (completely), 10-15 (partially) are so inadequately supported by the eaningful opinion could be formed.					
		no international sear	ch report has been established for the said claims Nos					
2.	and		I preliminary examination report cannot be carried out due to the failure of the nucleotid nce listing to comply with the standard provided for in Annex C of the Administrative					
		the written form has	not been furnished or does not comply with the standard.					
		the computer readab	le form has not been furnished or does not comply with the standard.					

IV. Lack of unity of invention

1.	additional fees the applicant has:							
	\boxtimes	☑ restricted the claims.						
		paid additional fees.						
paid additional fees under protest.								
		neither restricted nor paid additional fees.						
2.		This Authority found that the requirement of unity of invention is not complied and chose, according to Rule 68.1, not to invite the applicant to restrict or pay additional fees.						
3.	This	his Authority considers that the requirement of unity of invention in accordance with Rules 13.1, 13.2 and 13.3 is						
		complied with.						
	⊠	not complied with for the see separate sheet	followir	ng reasor	ns:			
 Consequently, the following parts of the international application were the subject of international personal examination in establishing this report: 								
		all parts.						
	Ø	the parts relating to claims Nos. 1, 13-18 (partially), 4-10 (completely).						
V.		asoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; ations and explanations supporting such statement						
1.	Stat	Statement						
	Novelty (N)		Yes: No:	Claims Claims	2-8 (completely), 10-15 (partially)			
	Inventive step (IS)		Yes: No:	Claims Claims	2-8 (completely), 10-15 (partially)			
	Indu	ustrial applicability (IA)	Yes: No:	Claims Claims	10-15 (partially), 2-8 (completely)			

2. Citations and explanations see separate sheet

VII. Certain defects in the international application

The following defects in the form or contents of the international application have been noted: see separate sheet

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

International application No. PCT/ES99/00375

VIII. Certain observations on the international application

The following observations on the clarity of the claims, description, and drawings or on the question whether the claims are fully supported by the description, are made: see separate sheet

EXAMINATION REPORT - SEPARATE SHEET

The application concerns the provision of peptides that prevent TGF\(\beta\)1 from binding its receptor. A number of active peptides are presented, and whose sequences are based on the primary structure of the type III TGFβ1 receptor or of endoglin, a TGFβ1-binding protein. The application further seeks protection for mimotopes of the given peptides and expression systems.

Re Item I

Basis of the opinion

The amended claim 1 submitted on the 26.01.01 was found not to be allowable. The new claim seeks protection for peptides of ≤15 amino acids in length. Such a range is not disclosed in the application as originally filed, as the examples include peptides between 9 and 23 amino acids in length.

New claims 2-15 were found to conform to the requirements of Article 34(2)(b) PCT. Basis for the claimed length of peptide in claim 1 is considered to be the length of peptides SEQ ID NOs. 3-9, which are all between 9 and 15 amino acids long.

Re Item III

Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability

The subject matter of claims 9 (completely) and 10-15 (partially) has not been examined with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability because the subject matter of the claims is unclear. The said claims seek protection for mimotopes of peptides. A compound is not sufficiently defined by being a mimotope (relatively small peptide of undisclosed structure) of a given compound. A small peptide is not adequately disclosed by its function. Being a chemical entity, peptides need to be defined in terms of their chemical structure, i.e. their amino acid sequence. The subject matter of these claims is therefore not adequately defined in the claims or the description and no opinion can be given regarding the novelty, inventiveness or industrial applicability of these claims insofar as they apply to mimotopes.

Re Item IV

Lack of Unity of Invention

After the invitation to pay additional fees or restrict the application, the Applicant has elected to forgo examination of claims 1, 9-15 (partially) corresponding to peptide agonists of TGFβ1 based on the polypeptide sequences of TGFβ1. The subject matter examined is confined to peptide agonists of TGF\$1-binding to its receptors that are characterised by being identical or similar to those of natural TGF\$1 receptors.

Re Item V

Reasoned statement under Rule 66.2(a)(ii) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

1) Reference is made to the following documents:

D1: FR-A1-2720069

D2: WO-A1-9625178

D3: HUANG S S ET AL: 'TRANSFORMING GROWTH FACTOR BETA PEPTIDE ANTAGONISTS AND THEIR CONVERSION TO PARTIAL AGONISTS' JOURNAL OF BIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY, vol. 272, no. 43, pages 27155-27159

2) Novelty - Art.33(1) and (2) PCT:

Claims 2-8 appear to be novel in light of the cited prior art. The listed peptides have not been previously disclosed.

Claims 10-15 (partially) appear to be novel in light of the cited prior art, insofar as the subject matter is dependent upon claims 2-8.

3) Inventive Step - Art.33(1) and (3) PCT:

The following comments on inventive step are confined to subject matter which could

EXAMINATION REPORT - SEPARATE SHEET

be acknowledged as being novel as outlined above.

The closest prior art is D1, which provides peptide fragments of TGF\$\beta\$1 that inhibit TGF β 1 activity for therapeutic purposes (D1 page 3 lines 24-28, claims 18-22).

In light of the prior art, the technical problem can be regarded as the provision of further TGFβ1 peptides that prevent TGFβ1 from activating its receptor.

The technical problem is solved by the subject matter of claims 2-8 and 10-15, which provide a number of novel peptides based on the amino acid sequences of these two proteins and their use in manufacturing pharmaceutical compositions.

Claims 2-8 appear to demonstrate inventive step in light of the cited prior art. The document D2 does not disclose any specific sequences for the suggested peptides and does not render the specific sequences obvious.

Claims 10-15 (partially) can also be acknowledged as demonstrating inventive step. insofar as the subject matter is dependent on claims 2-8. D1 provides fragments of TGFβ1 that prevent TGFβ1 from activating the receptor for disease treatment. The difference between the prior art and the application is that the peptides of the application are considerably shorter. The prior art does not teach that the novel peptide sequences provided by the application will also prevent receptor activation.

R Item VII

C rtain defects in the international application

- a) Contrary to the requirements of Rule 5.1(a)(ii) PCT, the relevant background art disclosed in the documents D1-D3 are not mentioned in the description, nor are these documents identified therein.
 - N.B.: The replacement sheet 3 submitted on the 26.01.01 was identical to the originally submitted sheet 3.

EXAMINATION REPORT - SEPARATE SHEET

Re Item VIII

Certain observations on the international application

- a) The term "sequences that are identical or similar to" in claim 1 renders the scope of the said claim obscure. The subject matter would best be defined through the definition of a percent identity to the sequences of the application for which protection is sought (Article 6 PCT).
- b) Claims 12-15 seek protection for a method for manufacturing a peptide of the application using a recombinant expression system. The description does not provide any such systems and the said claims therefore completely lack support. Even though recombinant expression systems are regarded to be a part of the state of the art, Article 6 PCT states that the claims "shall be fully supported by the description."

Estab 1885

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S/Your ref

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A Vila
B de Haro
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A Pérez
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Continuadores de Julio de Vizcarrondo 1865-1889 F de Elzaburu Vizcarrondo 1880-1921 Alberto de Elzaburu F 1920-1974 Oscar de Elzaburu F 1924-1985 Oficina Vizcarelza Sres Elzaburu

Agentes Prop Industrial y de Patentes Europeas European Patent Attorneys Agentes Europeos de Marcas ante la OAMI/OHIM (Alicante) European Trademark Attorneys

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EUROPEAN PATENT OFFICE Münich

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Attn: . M Page

N/Our ref MIT/JL/ABV/PCT-58 Miguel Angel, 21
28010 Madrid 26 January 2001

FAX N° 00 49 89 2399 4465

CONFIRMATION BY COURIER

Re: International Application N° PCT/ES99/00375

Reply to the written opinion drawn up by the EPO acting as IPEA

Re Item III: Clarity

We enclose herewith an article published in Internet, wherein the term mimotope is defined as peptide mimics of proteinand that relates those mimotopes to....many receptor ligands interactions.

Preferred option I: To leave the application as it stands right now in respect of the mimotopes but including the attached article with the definition of the term "mimotope" confined to the application's file wrapper.

Alternative option II: If the examiner would consider that, as a matter of clarification, a definition of the term mimotope should be included, we shall add the aforesaid definition after last paragraph of page 6.

Re Item IV: Unity of invention

A new set of amended claims is enclosed herewith wherein former claims 2,3 and 11 have been removed. The rest of claims have been renumbered and accorded in their new dependencies one with each other (Replacement sheets 48-49).

Re Item V: Novelty and Inventive step

We have amended the drafting of claim 1 to restrict the protection scope sought in view of the prior art. New amended claim 1 as drafted in replacement sheet 48, in our opinion is free of prior art because none of the documents D1-D2 disclose short synthetic peptides \leq 15 amino acids. D3 discloses peptides (SEQ ID NO: 5-10) of less than 15 amino acids but referred to consensus sequences of subdomains of the serin kinase or the tyrosine kinase or to amino acid sequences of an activin receptor.

Basis for that amendment can be found in pages 1-4 of the sequence listing.

By excluding claim 1 from prior art by means of the proposed restriction, the amendment introduced renders, in our view, the whole invention, as now defined by the new set of claims, novel and with inventive step over the prior art, according to our view.

Re Item VII: Relevant background art

New replacement sheet 3 mentions D1-D3 with a brief comment on their disclosures (1).

Re Item VIII: Observations

- a) The term similar corresponds to a sequence homology percentage of at least 80%. Should the examiner wish we include that homology percentage in the specification and/or the claims, please let us know.
- b) Claims 15-18 are based on routine genetic engineering methods which can be found by any skill person in the art in many scientific books, manual, etc.

Whether the examiner would consider definitions of terms such a: "mimotope" and "... sequences ... similar to", must be included in the description without contravene Art. 28.2 PCT, the applicant respectfully request an additional opportunity to submit the aforesaid amendments under Rule 66.4. PCT.

ELZABURU

Dr. M. Illescas

Enclosures: Replacement sheets: 3, 48 and 49; Internet record of "J. Mol. Recognit. 2000 Nov-Dec; 13(6): 352-9

(1) WO9625178 disclosed active fragments of TGF β of 45 amino acids. FR2720069 disclosed the modified amino acid sequence of a TGF β almost complete, without the N-terminal end of the natural polypeptide, and with changes, mutations or deletions, in the C-terminal end, particularly in a Phe which may be substituted by Ile, Ala or Ser or even being deleted. WO9229793 disclosed amino acid sequences of the TGF β -receptor either longer than 500 amino acids or, when shorter than 15 amino acids, they are not related to TGF β or its receptors.

of type I, IT and III are the best understood so far (reviewed in Attisano L et al. (1994) Biochim. Biophys. Acta 1222:71-80; Derynck R. (1994) Trends Biochem. Sci. 19:548-553; Yingling et al. (1995) Biochim. Biophys. Acta 1242:115-136). Type IV receptors have also been described (MacKay K. and Danielpour D. (1991) J. Biol. Chem. 266:9907-9911) and type V (Ichijo H. et al. (1991) J. Biol. Chem. 266:22459-22464). It has also been reported that the transmembrane and cytoplasmic 10 domains of endoglin (Cheifetz S et al. (1993) J. Biol. Chem. 267:19027-19030; Bellón T. et al. (1993) Eur. J. Immunol. 23:2340-2345; Yamashita et al. (1995) J. Biol. Chem. 269:1995-2001; Zhang H. et al. (1996) J. Immunol. 156:564-573)) have approximately 70% similarity with 15 the type III receptors, both human and of the rat.

RIII would be the one with the task of binding TGF β 1 and presenting it to RII which in its turn would form a complex with RI (Yamashita et al. (1994) Biol. Chem. 269:20172-20178) or to complexes in which 20 various molecules of RI are combined with RII (Weiss G. Massagué J. (1996) EMBO J 15:276-289). interaction would give rise to phosphorylation of RI subsequent activation of its serine/threonine kinase which would phosphorylate to second messengers like the MADR2 proteins (Macías-Silva M et al., (1996) 25 Cell 87:1215-1224). (1)

Role of $TGF \beta 1$ in hepatic differentiation and regeneration

The effects produced are different depending on the moment of development and on the type of cell.

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35

• Enlargement of the extracellular matrix, on acting upon the liver stellate cells (Ito cells), the principal source of matrix proteins (Mustoe TA et al. (1987) Science 237:1333-1336).

CLAIMS

- 1.- Peptides that are antagonists of the binding of TGF β 1 to its receptors in the body, characterized by being synthetic peptides with sequences having \leq 15 amino acids that are identical or similar to those of natural TGF β 1 and/or its receptors.
 - 2.- Active peptide according to Claim 1, characterized in that it has the amino acid sequence SEQ ID NO: 3.
- 10 3.- Active peptide according to Claim 1, characterized in that it has the amino acid sequence SEQ ID NO: 4.
 - 4.- Active peptide according to Claim 1, characterized in that it has the amino acid sequence SEQ ID NO: 5.
 - 5.- Active peptide according to Claim 1, characterized in
- 15 that it has the amino acid sequence SEQ ID NO: 6.
 - 6.- Active peptide according to Claim 1, characterized in that it has the amino acid sequence SEQ ID NO: 7.
 - 7.- Active peptide according to Claim 1, characterized in that it has the amino acid sequence SEQ ID NO: 8.
- 20 8.- Active peptide according to Claim 1, characterized in that it has the amino acid sequence SEQ ID NO: 9.
 - 9.- Mimotopes of any of the active peptides of Claims 1 to 8, characterized in that they display an antagonistic effect similar to them, but a longer average life in the
- 25 body than the latter.
 - 10.- Method of using at least one of the active peptides of Claims 1 to 8 and/or at least one of their mimotopes for manufacturing a composition for application in liver diseases.
- 30 11.- Method of using at least one DNA that codes for at least one of the active peptides of Claims 1 to 8 for manufacturing a composition for application in liver REPLACEMENT SHEET

diseases that optionally includes at least one of the mimotopes of the said active peptides.

- 12.- Method of using at the least one recombinant expression system that codes for at least one of the active peptides of Claims 1 to 8 for manufacturing a composition for application in liver diseases that optionally includes at least one of the mimotopes of the said active peptides.
- 13.- Method according to Claim 12, characterized in that the recombinant system is a defective adenovirus.
- 10 14.- Method according to Claim 12, characterized in that the recombinant system is a plasmid.
 - 15.- Method according to Claims 11 to, 14 for application to hepatic fibrosis.

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1: J Mol Recognit 2000 Nov-Dec; 13(6):352-9

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Mimotopes: realization of an unlikely concept.

Meloen RH, Puijk WC, Slootstra JW

Pepscan Systems BV, Lelystad, The Netherlands.

[Medline record in process]

Related Resources

Theoretically it seems highly unlikely that relatively small peptides could mimic functionally discontinuous epitopes of antigens. Nevertheless various recent reports show this to be the case. Peptide mimics of protein-, polysaccharide- and DNA-epitopes have been shown to be able to replace the native epitope. Moreover, some of them are able to induce, when used in a vaccine, antibodies with the same activity as that of the antibody used as a template. These mimics, called mimotopes, can be used in vaccines and diagnostics and can be developed more or less systematically using solely antibodies and random, semi-random and dedicated peptide arrays or libraries. Furthermore, the mimotope concept which seems to have proven itself for antibody and antigen interaction can be applied equally well to many receptor ligand interactions and thus may form a new generic approach to the development of drugs. Ltd.

PMID: 11114068, UI: 21015667



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- 3 -

of type I, II and III are the best understood so far (reviewed in Attisano L et al. (1994) Biochim. Biophys. Acta 1222:71-80; Derynck R. (1994) Trends Biochem. Sci. 19:548-553; Yingling et al. (1995) Biochim. Biophys. Acta 1242:115-136). Type IV receptors have also been described (MacKay K. and Danielpour D. (1991) J. Biol. 266:9907-9911) and type V (Ichijo H. et (1991) J. Biol. Chem. 266:22459-22464). It has also been reported that the transmembrane and cytoplasmic 10 domains of endoglin (Cheifetz S et al. (1993) J. Biol. Chem. 267:19027-19030; Bellón T. et al. (1993) Eur. J. Immunol. 23:2340-2345; Yamashita et al. (1995) J. Biol. Chem. 269:1995-2001; Zhang H. et al. (1996) J. Immunol. 156:564-573)) have approximately 70% similarity with 15 the type III receptors, both human and of the rat.

RIII would be the one with the task of binding TGFβ1 and presenting it to RII which in its turn would form a complex with RI (Yamashita et al. (1994) J. Biol. Chem. 269:20172-20178) or to complexes in which various molecules of RI are combined with RII (Weiss G. and Massagué J. (1996) EMBO J 15:276-289). RII-RI interaction would give rise to phosphorylation of RI and subsequent activation of its serine/threonine kinase which would phosphorylate to second messengers like the MADR2 proteins (Macías-Silva M et al., (1996) Cell 87:1215-1224).

Role of $TGF\beta1$ in hepatic differentiation and regeneration

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The effects produced are different depending on the moment of development and on the type of cell.

• Enlargement of the extracellular matrix, on acting upon the liver stellate cells (Ito cells), the principal source of matrix proteins (Mustoe TA et al. (1987) Science 237:1333-1336).

- 48 - **CLAIMS**

- 1. Peptides that are antagonists of the binding of $TGF\beta 1$ to its receptors in the body, characterized in that they have partial amino acid sequences that are
- 5 identical or similar to those of TGF β 1 itself and/or its receptors.
 - 2. Active peptide according to Claim 1, characterized in that it has the amino acid sequence SEQ ID NO:1.
 - 3. Active peptide according to Claim 1, characterized
- 10 in that it has the amino acid sequence SEQ ID NO:2.
 - 4. Active peptide according to Claim 1, characterized in that it has the amino acid sequence SEQ ID NO:3.
 - 5. Active peptide according to Claim 1, characterized in that it has the amino acid sequence SEQ ID NO:4.
- 15 6. Active peptide according to Claim 1, characterized in that it has the amino acid sequence SEQ ID NO:5.
 - 7. Active peptide according to Claim 1, characterized in that it has the amino acid sequence SEQ ID NO:6.
 - 8. Active peptide according to Claim 1, characterized
- 20 in that it has the amino acid sequence SEQ ID NO:7.
 - 9. Active peptide according to Claim 1, characterized in that it has the amino acid sequence SEQ ID NO:8.
 - 10. Active peptide according to Claim 1, characterized in that it has the amino acid sequence SEQ ID NO:9.
- 25 11. Active peptide according to Claim 1, characterized in that it has the amino acid sequence SEQ ID NO:10.
 - 12. Mimotopes of any of the active peptides of Claims 1 to 11, characterized in that they display an antagonistic effect similar to them, but a longer
- 30 average life in the body than the latter.
 - 13. Method of using at least one of the active peptides of Claims 1 to 11 and/or at least one of their mimotopes for manufacturing a composition for application in liver diseases.
- 35 14. Method of using at least one DNA that codes for at least one of the active peptides of Claims 1 to 11 for

manufacturing a composition for application in liver diseases that optionally includes at least one of the mimotopes of the said active peptides.

- 15. Method of using at least one recombinant expression system that codes for at least one of the active peptides of Claims 1 to 11 for manufacturing a composition for application in liver diseases that optionally includes at least one of the mimotopes of the said active peptides.
- 10 16. Method according to Claim 15, characterized in that the recombinant system is a defective adenovirus.
 - 17. Method according to Claim 15, characterized in that the recombinant system is a plasmid.
- 18. Method according to Claims 13 to 17 for 15 application to hepatic fibrosis.